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SCAP
&
AF Mission Planning

Mr. Dave Bricker, Leidos Inc., IVV&E
David.bricker.2.ctr@us.af.mil
850-217-1682

Version 1 - As of 9 Apr 2019

SCAP Workshop

McLean VA – 29 Apr 2019

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Thinking Out Loud

- Am I overlooking tools that are already out there?
- Do I making creating content harder than it should be?
- Is this the right venue for this discussion?

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Overview

- AF Mission Planning Systems
- How we use SCAP
- Our Challenges

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AF Mission Planning Systems

- Based on AF SDC Client (all the good and bad)
  - 100+ Applications added to baseline SDC
  - Includes GPO's and Monthly Patching
- Windows 7 and Windows 10
- NIPRNET and SIPRNET
- Ad hoc Networks
- Standalone
- HBSS, Tanium, ACAS, and other tools not always in play and they don't focus on Mission Planning Needs!

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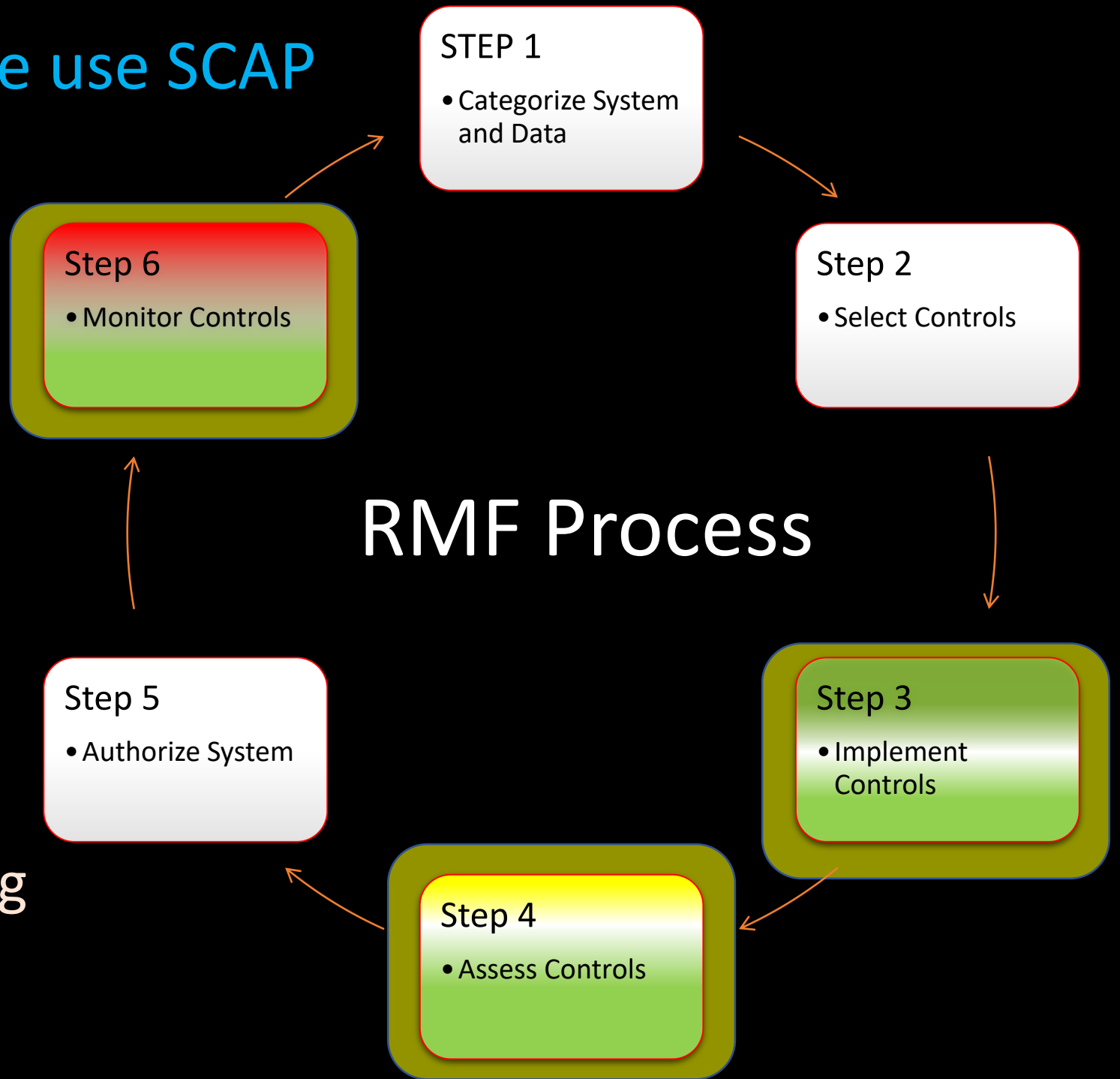
How we use SCAP



SCAP is critical to Measuring Controls during RMF Process

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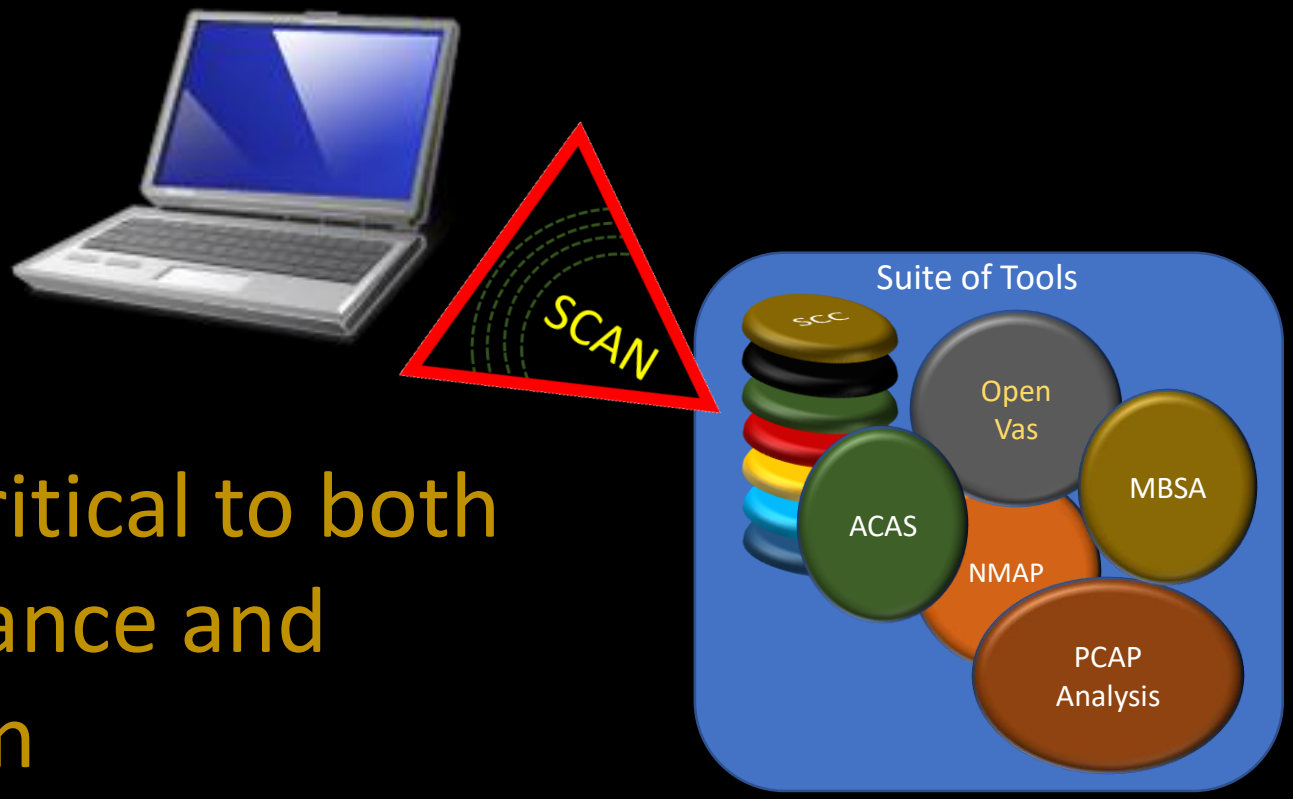
Many Tools used for Compliance Checking and Continuous Monitoring



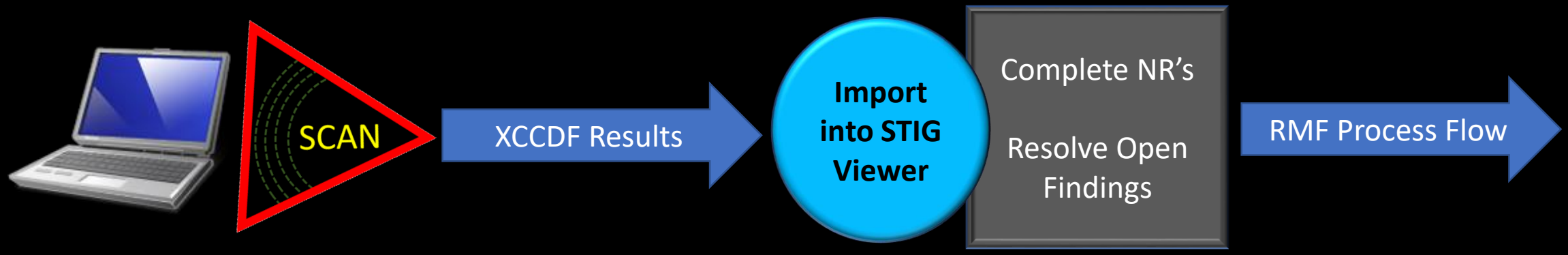
SCAP Critical to both Compliance and ConMon

SCAP content is one part of the suite of tools.

SCAP is a critical part that provides automated compliance checking!!

How we use SCAP

- Navy's Security Compliance Checker (SCC Tool)
- Uses DISA's SCAP content



1) SCAN system with SCAP Content; 2) Import results; 3) Resolve NR's and Open; 4) Report; 5) Monitor

Our Challenges

- ***Where is the Content?*** Missing Automated DISA Content:
  - McAfee (*We created OVAL and SCAP → way too complicated*) 
  - MS Edge Browser (no content or limited OVAL)
  - Java 8 (We created OVAL; transitioned to C# → outputs directly to CKL file.) 
  - Java 7 (We created OVAL; transitioned to C# → outputs directly to CKL file.) 
  - IIS (created our own with C# → Soon to output to CKL)
  - RabbitMQ (No content)
  - Apache2 (Oval, STIG alignment TBD)
  - SQL Server (2012, 2014, or 2016) (Oval, STIG alignment TBD)
  - MySQL anything (Oval, STIG alignment TBD)
  - MS Windows 10 – Only ~75% automated (all other via manual checks)
  - DoTNet - ~75% automated (all other via manual checks)

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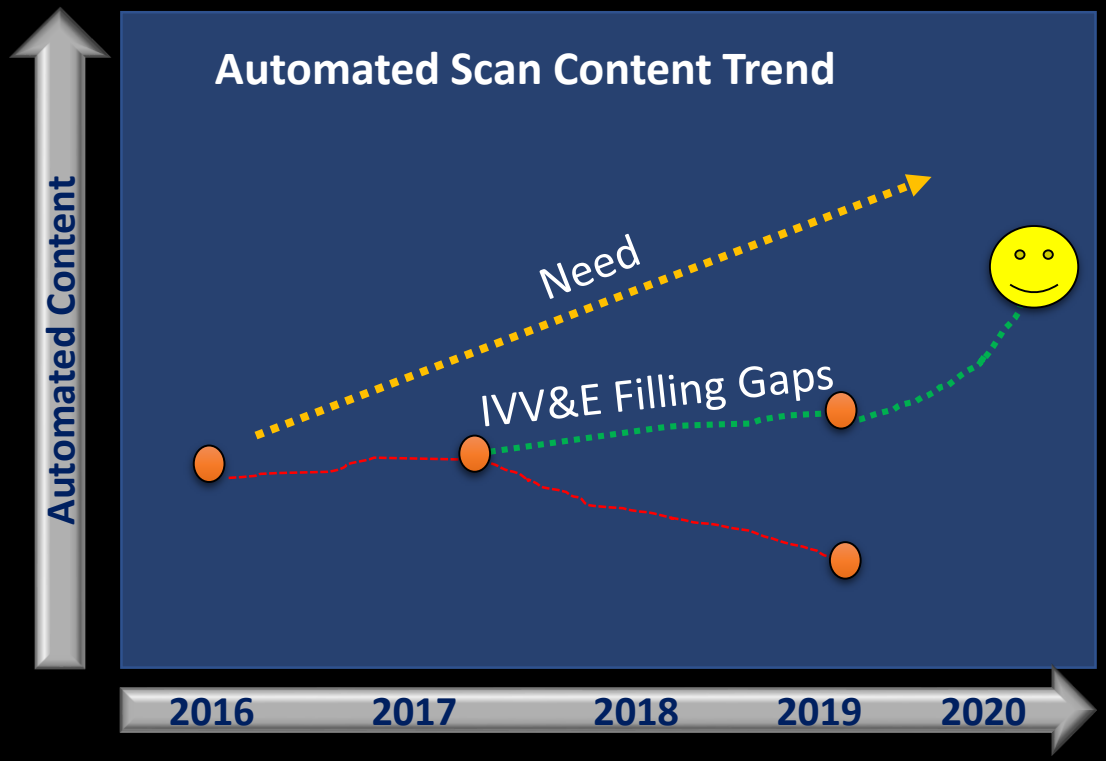
Our Challenges

DISA SCAP

Not keeping pace

*Missing office products

*Windows 7 is sunset



SCAP 1.2 Content

Download	Date	Size	Format
Adobe Acrobat Reader Document Cloud (DC) Classic Track STIG Benchmark - Ver 1, Rel 5	10/24/2018	12 KB	ZIP
Adobe Acrobat Reader Document Cloud (DC) Continuous Track STIG Benchmark - Ver 1, Rel 4	10/24/2018	12 KB	ZIP
Google Chrome for Windows STIG Benchmark - Ver 1, Rel 11	1/18/2019	24 KB	ZIP
Microsoft .Net Framework 4 STIG Benchmark - Ver 1, Rel 5	10/24/2018	9 KB	ZIP
Microsoft Internet Explorer 11 STIG Benchmark - Ver 1, Rel 12	7/20/2018	62 KB	ZIP
Microsoft Windows 10 STIG Benchmark - Ver 1, Rel 13	11/27/2018	97 KB	ZIP
Microsoft Windows 2008 DC STIG Benchmark - Ver 6, Rel 42	7/20/2018	98 KB	ZIP
Microsoft Windows 2008 MS STIG Benchmark - Ver 6, Rel 42	7/20/2018	98 KB	ZIP
Microsoft Windows 2008 R2 DC STIG Benchmark - Ver 1, Rel 30	10/24/2018	113 KB	ZIP
Microsoft Windows 2008 R2 MS STIG Benchmark - Ver 1, Rel 31	10/24/2018	109 KB	ZIP
Microsoft Windows 2012 and 2012 R2 DC STIG Benchmark - Ver 2, Rel 15	1/25/2019	130 KB	ZIP
Microsoft Windows 2012 and 2012 R2 MS STIG Benchmark - Ver 2, Rel 14	11/27/2018	127 KB	ZIP
Microsoft Windows Defender Antivirus STIG Benchmark - Ver 1, Rel 1	4/27/2018	21 KB	ZIP
Microsoft Windows Firewall STIG Benchmark - Ver 1, Rel 7	7/20/2018	13 KB	ZIP
Microsoft Windows Server MS DC 2016 STIG Benchmark - Ver 1, Rel 8	1/25/2019	91 KB	ZIP
Red Hat 6 STIG Benchmark - Ver 1, Rel 22	1/18/2019	90 KB	ZIP
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7 STIG Benchmark - Ver 2, Rel 2	1/18/2019	96 KB	ZIP
Solaris 10 SPARC STIG Benchmark - Ver 1, Rel 21	1/18/2019	80 KB	ZIP
Solaris 10 x86 STIG Benchmark - Ver 1, Rel 22	1/18/2019	81 KB	ZIP
Solaris 11 SPARC STIG Benchmark - Ver 1, Rel 10	10/24/2018	44 KB	ZIP
Solaris 11 x86 STIG Benchmark - Ver 1, Rel 10			

Office missing for 2+ months
As of 9 Apr 2019

SCAP 1.1 Content

Download			
AIX 6.1 STIG-Benchmark - Ver 1, Rel 9	10/28/2016	70 KB	ZIP
Microsoft Internet Explorer 10 STIG Benchmark - Ver 1, Rel 9	4/28/2017	67 KB	ZIP
Microsoft Windows 7 Audit Benchmark has been moved to the Sunset list.			

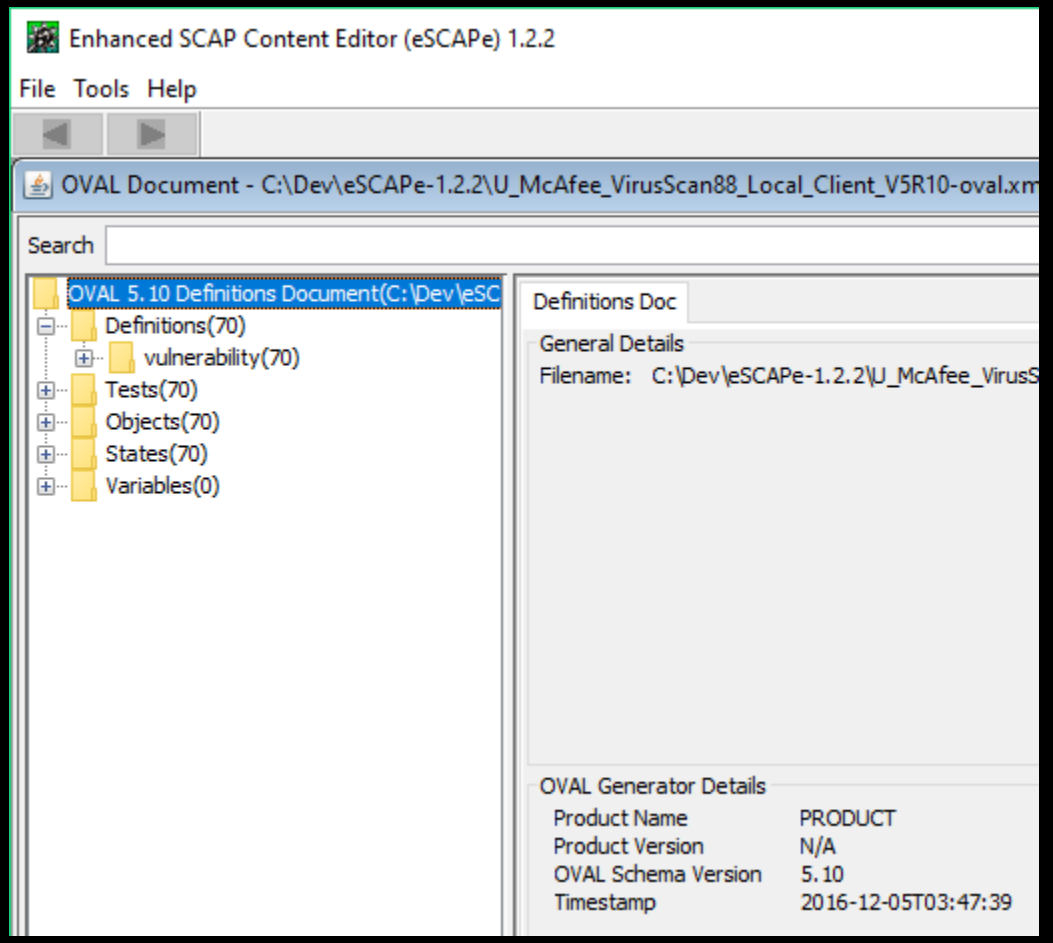
Why Challenges Exists\Persist?

- Lack of content/Content building is complex
  - No readily available tools to create content
  - Don't need to hear "all you need is notepad"

- eSCAPe 1.2.2
  - Created from a SIBR → is there a completed/up-to-date application?
  - Can make oval (must build intermediate tools to automate results)
  - No success in making SCAP Benchmarks from the generated OVALs

VMWARE released an updated product; same issues with OVAL to SCAP.

IVV&E Created this McAfee



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Advancing SCAP

- AF Mission Planning needs to be able to build content for unique applications
- The process of creating content should flow from STIG to SCAP
- Where STIG does not exist, we need to be able to create SCAP out of best practices and other derived policies
- Creating SCAP should be easy, intuitive, and easy to keep up-to-date as STIGs change.

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Our Goal

- Improve scanning/automation of compliance checking and ConMON

- Can we get there by:
  - Participating in the community effort to improve SCAP and SCAP availability?

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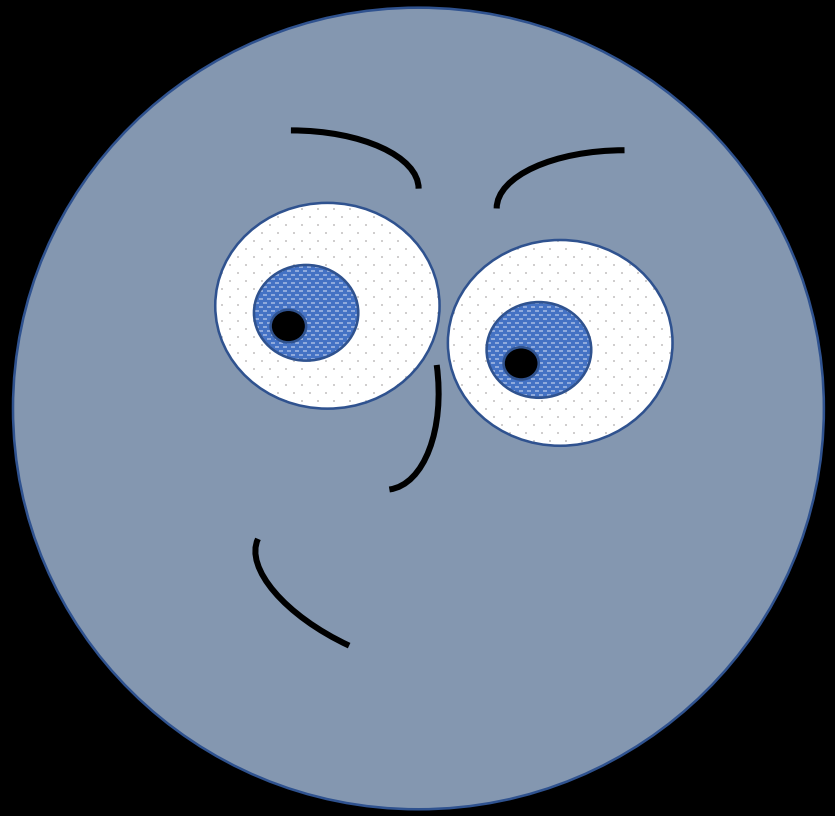

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